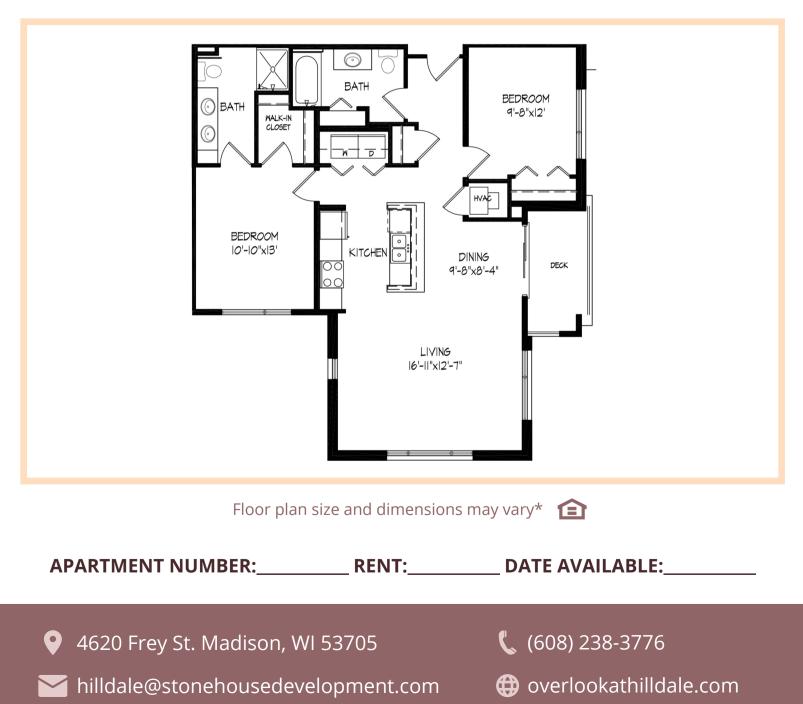


STYLE H1 | 2 BEDROOM / 2 BATHROOM | 1100 SQFT



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